118TH CONGRESS	$\mathbf{C}$	
2D Session		
	<b>D</b> •	

To establish a national human trafficking database at the Federal Bureau of Investigation, and to incentivize certain State law enforcement agencies to report data to the database.

## IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

Mrs. Blackburn (for herself and Ms. Klobuchar) introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on

## A BILL

- To establish a national human trafficking database at the Federal Bureau of Investigation, and to incentivize certain State law enforcement agencies to report data to the database.
  - 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
  - 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,
  - 3 SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.
- 4 This Act may be cited as the "National Human Traf-
- 5 ficking Database Act".

1	SEC. 2. NATIONAL HUMAN TRAFFICKING DATABASE.
2	Title I of the Omnibus Crime Control and Safe
3	Streets Act of 1968 (34 U.S.C. 10101 et seq.) is amended
4	by adding at the end the following:
5	"PART PP—NATIONAL HUMAN TRAFFICKING
6	DATABASE
7	"SEC. 3061. NATIONAL HUMAN TRAFFICKING DATABASE.
8	"(a) Definitions.—In this section:
9	"(1) Anti-human trafficking organiza-
10	TION.—The term 'anti-human trafficking organiza-
11	tion' means an organization whose main objective is
12	to address and combat human trafficking, including
13	by—
14	"(A) supporting populations known to be
15	at a higher risk of human trafficking;
16	"(B) raising awareness of human traf-
17	ficking; and
18	"(C) providing services to survivors of
19	human trafficking.
20	"(2) Covered state law enforcement
21	AGENCY.—The term 'covered State law enforcement
22	agency' means a State bureau of investigation or
23	equivalent State law enforcement agency.
24	"(3) DIRECTOR OF THE BUREAU.—The term
25	'Director of the Bureau' means the Director of the
26	Federal Bureau of Investigation.

1	"(4) DIRECTOR OF THE OFFICE.—The term
2	'Director of the Office' means the Director of the
3	Office for Victims of Crime.
4	"(5) Human trafficking.—The term 'human
5	trafficking' means labor trafficking or sex traf-
6	ficking.
7	"(6) Human trafficking risk assessment
8	SCORE.—The term 'human trafficking risk assess-
9	ment score' means a score for a county that indi-
10	cates the presence and prevalence of the known risk
11	factors and vulnerabilities that human traffickers ex-
12	ploit, including the following criteria:
13	"(A) The presence and prevalence of cases
14	of labor trafficking or sex trafficking, specifi-
15	cally indicated by—
16	"(i) the number of prosecutions, ar-
17	rests, or convictions for human trafficking;
18	"(ii) aggregated and anonymized data
19	from State-level human trafficking hot-
20	lines;
21	"(iii) aggregated and anonymized data
22	from State-level children's services agen-
23	cies; and
24	"(iv) aggregated and anonymized
25	human trafficking data from the Missing

1	and Murdered Unit of the Office of Justice
2	Services of the Bureau of Indian Affairs.
3	"(B) The presence and prevalence of crimi-
4	nal activity known to be correlated with human
5	trafficking, including crimes of drug distribu-
6	tion, sexual assault, and gang-related violence.
7	"(C) The number of survivors of human
8	trafficking who have been served by nongovern-
9	mental human trafficking victim service organi-
10	zations.
11	"(7) Labor trafficking.—The term 'labor
12	trafficking' means conduct described in section
13	103(11)(B) of the Trafficking Victims Protection
14	Act of 2000 (22 U.S.C. 7102(11)(B)).
15	"(8) Primary Service.—With respect to an
16	anti-human trafficking organization, the term 'pri-
17	mary service' means the essential function of the or-
18	ganization, which may be—
19	"(A) preventing human trafficking;
20	"(B) identifying survivors of human traf-
21	ficking;
22	"(C) recovering survivors from human
23	trafficking situations; or
24	"(D) providing support for survivors to
25	exit human trafficking situations.

1	"(9) Sex trafficking.—The term 'sex traf-
2	ficking' has the meaning given the term in section
3	103 of the Trafficking Victims Protection Act of
4	2000 (22 U.S.C. 7102).
5	"(b) Duties of Office for Victims of Crime.—
6	"(1) Grants.—
7	"(A) IN GENERAL.—For each fiscal year
8	for which amounts are made available to carry
9	out this section, the Director of the Office shall
10	award grants to covered State law enforcement
11	agencies to collect and report to the Director of
12	the Bureau human trafficking data, directly or
13	by contract with a private or nonprofit organi-
14	zation with expertise and experience in the col-
15	lection of human trafficking data, in accordance
16	with subsection (c).
17	"(B) APPLICATION.—A covered State law
18	enforcement agency seeking a grant under this
19	subsection shall submit an application to the
20	Director of the Office at such time, in such
21	manner, and containing such information as the
22	Director of the Office may reasonably require.
23	"(C) Grant condition.—A covered State
24	law enforcement agency may not receive a grant
25	under subparagraph (A) unless the agency cer-

1	tifies to the Director of the Office that, not
2	later than 180 days after the date on which the
3	agency receives the grant, the agency will iden-
4	tify how the agency will collect or ensure the
5	collection and reporting of human trafficking
6	data described in subsection $(c)(1)(A)$ .
7	"(D) USE OF GRANT.—A covered State
8	law enforcement agency may only use a grant
9	received under subparagraph (A) to collect and
10	report the data described in section $(c)(1)(A)$ .
11	"(2) Guidance for risk assessment score
12	AND USE OF GRANT FUNDS.—Not later than 180
13	days after the date of enactment of the National
14	Human Trafficking Database Act, the Director of
15	the Office shall issue guidance that includes—
16	"(A) the formula that a covered State law
17	enforcement agency shall use to calculate the
18	human trafficking risk assessment score for
19	each county in the State; and
20	"(B) goals and guidelines for the use of
21	grants awarded under paragraph (1).
22	"(c) Database.—
23	"(1) Establishment.—
24	"(A) Initial submission of state
25	DATA.—Not later than 1 year after the date of

1	enactment of the National Human Trafficking
2	Database Act, each covered State law enforce-
3	ment agency that has received a grant under
4	subsection (b)(1) shall report to the Director of
5	the Bureau, for the most recently ended fiscal
6	year (as of that date of enactment) for the
7	State—
8	"(i) where such data is available—
9	"(I) the human trafficking risk
10	assessment index score for each coun-
11	ty in the State;
12	"(II) the name and primary serv-
13	ice of each anti-human trafficking or-
14	ganization operating in each county in
15	the State; and
16	"(III) the total number of State-
17	level human trafficking prosecutions,
18	which the covered State law enforce-
19	ment agency shall compile by col-
20	lecting the necessary information from
21	the prosecutor's office for each county
22	in the State, categorized by sex, race,
23	citizenship, and prior convictions; and

1	"(11) if any data described in clause (1)
2	is not available, a statement explaining
3	why the data is not available.
4	"(B) ESTABLISHMENT.—Not later than 18
5	months after the date of enactment of the Na-
6	tional Human Trafficking Database Act, the
7	Director of the Bureau shall publish on the
8	internet website of the Federal Bureau of In-
9	vestigation a database that includes, for each
10	State—
11	"(i) the human trafficking risk assess-
12	ment index score for each county in the
13	State, as reported by the covered State law
14	enforcement agency under subparagraph
15	(A)(i)(I);
16	"(ii) the name and primary service of
17	each anti-human trafficking organization
18	operating in each county in the State, as
19	reported by the covered State law enforce-
20	ment agency under subparagraph
21	(A)(i)(II);
22	"(iii) the total number of State-level
23	human trafficking prosecutions, as re-
24	ported by the covered State law enforce-

1	ment agency under subparagraph
2	(A)(i)(III);
3	"(iv) any statement from the covered
4	State law enforcement agency of the State
5	described in subparagraph (A)(ii); and
6	"(v)(I) except as provided in sub-
7	clause (II)—
8	"(aa) the 10 counties in the
9	State with the highest human traf-
10	ficking risk assessment index scores;
11	and
12	"(bb) the 10 counties in the
13	State with the lowest human traf-
14	ficking risk assessment index scores;
15	or
16	"(II) if the State has fewer than $20$
17	counties, a list of the counties in the State,
18	ranked by human trafficking risk assess-
19	ment index score from highest to lowest.
20	"(C) COLLECTION OF DATA ABOUT ANTI-
21	HUMAN TRAFFICKING ORGANIZATIONS.—In car-
22	rying out subparagraph (A)(ii), a covered State
23	law enforcement agency may coordinate with—
24	"(i) the Administration for Children
25	and Families, in its capacity as the oper-

1	ator of the National Human Trafficking
2	Hotline;
3	"(ii) the Office for Victims of Crime;
4	and
5	"(iii) the Bureau of Justice Statistics.
6	"(2) Administration.—
7	"(A) Submission of State Data.—Not
8	later than 90 days after the last day of a fiscal
9	year, beginning with fiscal year 2025, each cov-
10	ered State law enforcement agency that received
11	a grant under subsection (b)(1) for that fiscal
12	year shall report to the Director the data de-
13	scribed in paragraph (1)(A) of this subsection
14	(and any statement described in clause (ii) of
15	that paragraph, if applicable) for that fiscal
16	year for the State.
17	"(B) UPDATING DATABASE.—Not later
18	than 180 days after the last day of a fiscal
19	year, beginning with fiscal year 2025, the Di-
20	rector of the Bureau shall update the database
21	established under paragraph (1)(B) using the
22	data provided by covered State law enforcement
23	agencies for that fiscal year under paragraph
24	(1)(A) (and including any statements described
25	in clause (ii) of that paragraph, if applicable).

1	"(3) Report.—Not later than 180 days after
2	the last day of a fiscal year, beginning with fiscal
3	year 2025, the Director of the Bureau shall report
4	to Congress the contents of the database established
5	under paragraph (1)(B) for that fiscal year.
6	"(d) Survivor Confidentiality.—In order to en-
7	sure the safety of adult, youth, and child survivors of
8	human trafficking and their families, a covered State law
9	enforcement agency that receives a grant under subsection
10	(b)(1), in collecting and reporting data under this section
11	shall protect the confidentiality and privacy of those sur-
12	vivors and their families.
13	"(e) Authorization of Appropriations.—There
14	are authorized to be appropriated—
15	"(1) $$50,000,000$ to the Director of the Office
16	for each of fiscal years 2025 through 2028 to carry
17	out subsection (b); and
18	"(2) \$1,000,000 to the Director of the Bureau
19	for each of fiscal years 2025 through 2028 to carry
20	out subsection (c).".